

SAFALTA CLASS<sup>TM</sup>

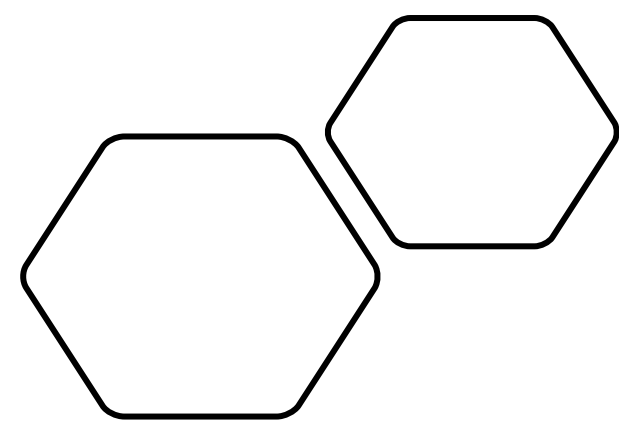
An Initiative by **अमरउजाला**

# PREPOSITION

## ENGLISH GRAMMAR

**AIR FORCE-X/Y**

**18<sup>th</sup> MAY 2020 | 11:00 AM – 12:00 PM**



# PREPOSITION-2

By: Santosh Sir



# APPROACH...

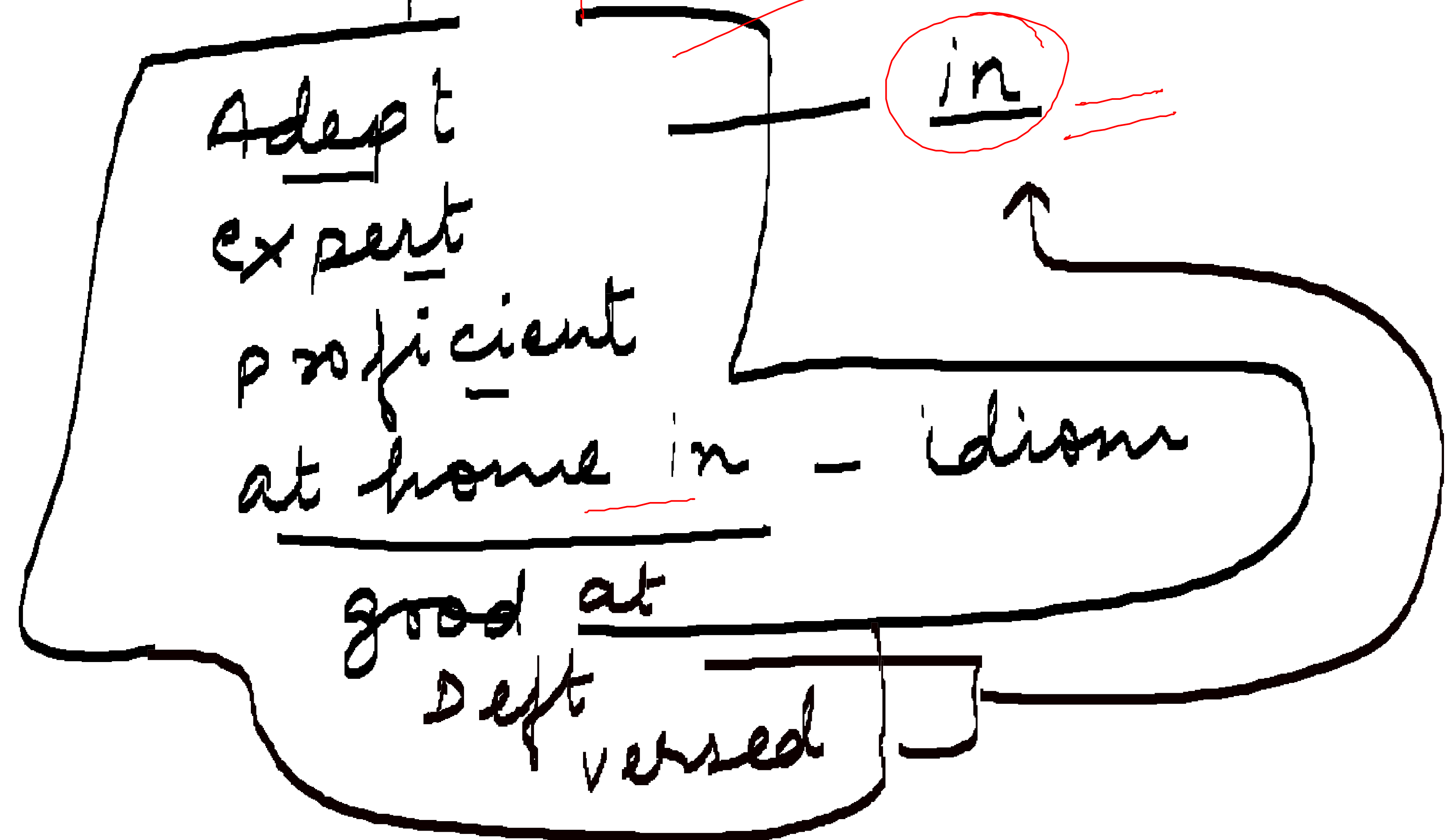
- CONCEPTUAL

- FIXED PREPOSITION

- PHRASAL VERBS

V + prep.

गोद लेना  
Adopt गोद लेना  
कुशल होना



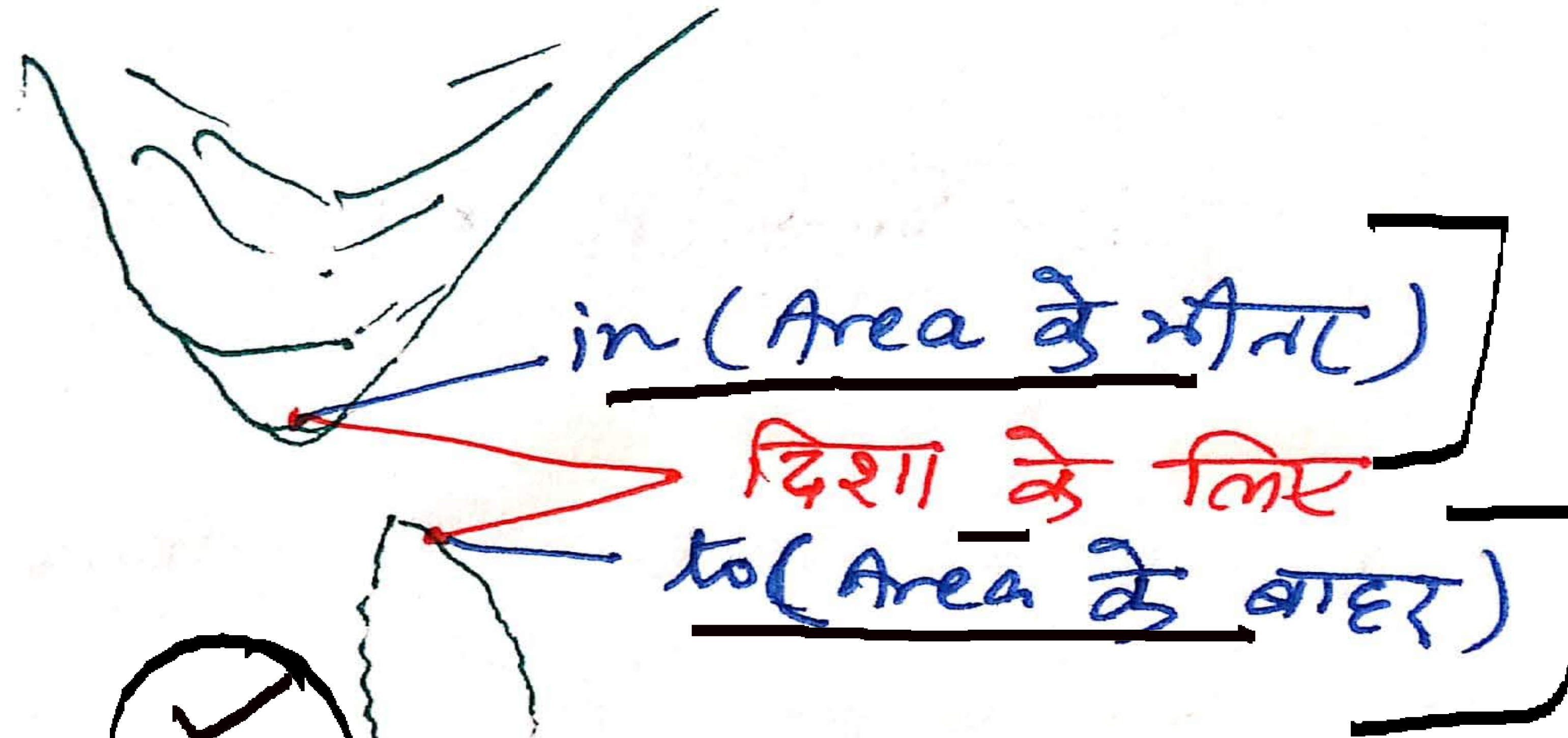




in the area (in)  
For direction out of area/India (to)



+



- eg. ① Kerala is in the south of India. ✓
- ②. Sri Lanka is to the south of India. ✓

- 

1. Jammu and Kashmir is .....the north of India.

2. Nepal is .....the north of India.

+

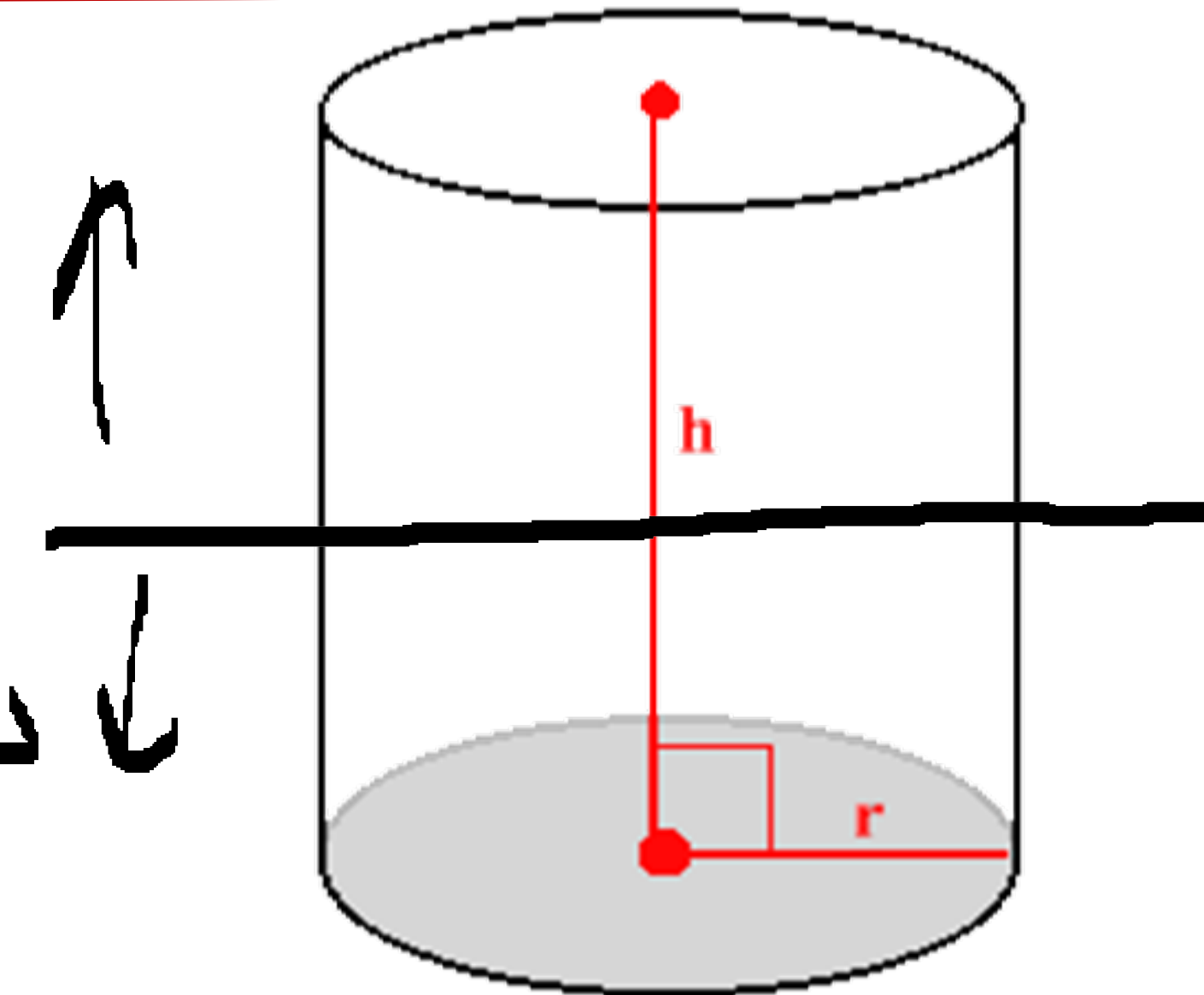
Above

Below

> level कमी के लिए /  
(ऊपर के लिए)

Above ↑

Below ↓



'0' level  
zero

eg. 1. Water of the Ganga is above/below the danger level.

2. The plane is flying above the cloud.



↑ Above  
\_\_\_\_\_ 'zero level'  
↓ Below

level के लिए  
'स्तर'

e.g. It is good that 60% students are above average  
level

# BY and WITH - 'हे / इट्ट'

---

i BY + Living being(person)

i With + instrument/tool / object

i eg. 1. Ravan was killed .....*by* Ram.....*with* an arrow.

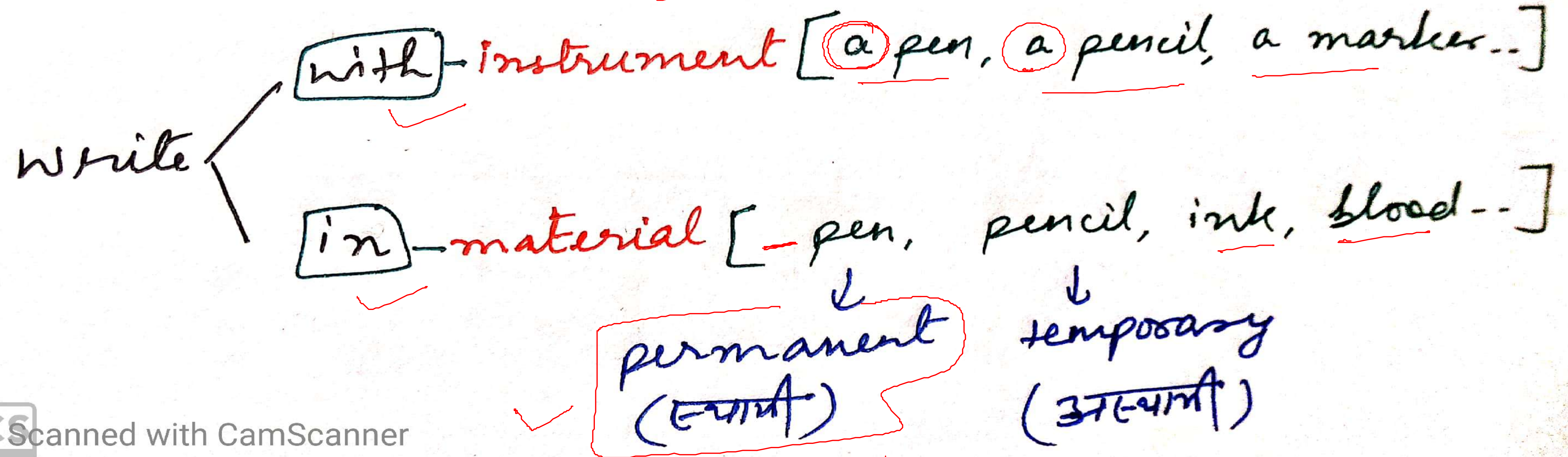
i 2. He beat his son .....*with* a stick. ✓

i by, with

i with



# Write with..../in... (लिखें)



पदार्थ की तरह



+

- eg. 1. He wrote a letter .....a pen but she wrote a letter .....a pencil. *with object*
2. I signed the cheque ..... black ink .....a pen. *in with object*
3. She wrote a story .....pen but he wrote the story .....pencil. *in*
- . 1. He wrote a letter.. with ..a pen but she wrote a letter ..with.. a pencil. *stable (erasable) temporary material*
2. I signed the cheque ...in... black ink ...with....a pen. *material*
3. She wrote a story ...in....pen but he wrote the story ...in....pencil. *✓*

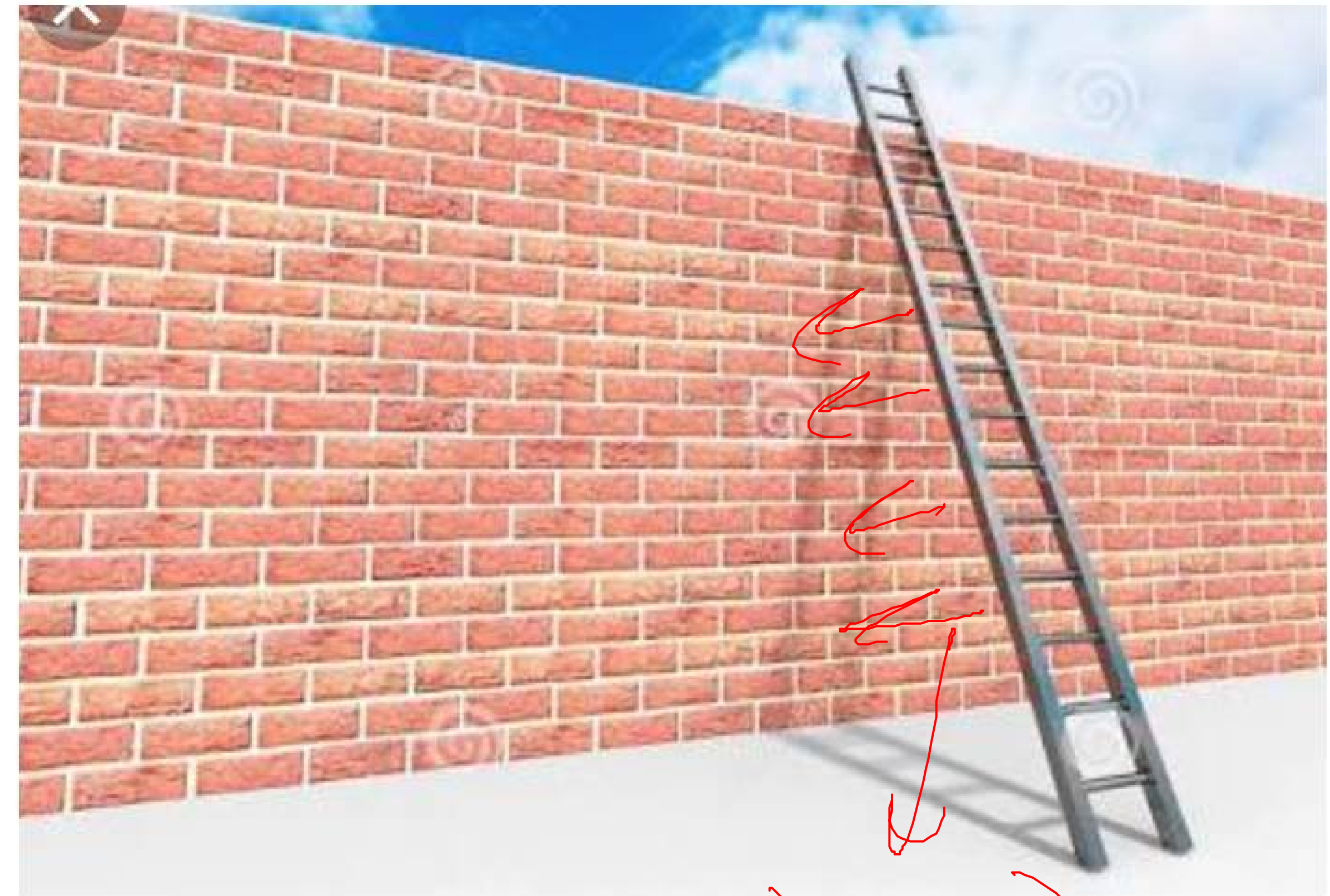
Against

*ladder*

*against*

Eg. The ladder is .....the wall.

✓  
के लिये  
इस मोर्चा



✓  
के लिये

रहा

'रहा'

- Live at small/exact place
- Live in district/state/country/world
- Live on campus

in गरीब आवाज



+

i

1. He lives.....<sup>at</sup>Tyagraj colony.....<sup>on</sup>BHU campus .....<sup>in</sup>Varanasi.....<sup>in</sup>UP.....<sup>in</sup>India.

i

At, on, in, in, in

live

on something (खाने की वस्तु)

(खाकर जीवन प्राप्त करना)

The deer lives on grass.



live by custom/tradition  
( परंपरा निभाता )  
The tribals live by the customs of community.



+

live by doing something

[ कोई काम जिससे जीवत चलता है। ]

In Kerala, many people live by fishing.

+

---

[Beside - Next to - काल में ✓

[Besides in addition to - के अलावा



+

---

She is sitting beside/ besides me.

Beside/ Besides the chairman, everyone was present in the hall.

X



+

---

Enter - into a room/hall.. ✓  
Investigate into a case  
Discuss about sth. (something)  
Describe about sth.  
Attack on/over sb./sth.  
Invade on/over sb. (somebody)  
आक्रमण करना

+

Sign on paper ✓

Emphasize on sth. ✓

Resemble with sb./sth. ✓

Order for sth. ✓

Lack ✓ in of sth. ✓



+

		No preposition
Enter	into	a room/hall..
Investigate	into	a case
Discuss	about	sth. (something)
Describe	about	sth.
Attack	on/over	sb./sth.
Invade	on/over	sb. (somebody)



+

Sign

Emphasize

Resemble

Order

Lack (V)

~~on~~ — No prep.  
~~on~~ paper  
~~on~~ sth.  
with sb./sth.  
for sth.  
of sth.



+

Enter	-	into	a room/hall..
Investigate		into	a case
Discuss		about	sth. (something)
Describe		about	sth.
Attack		on/over	sb./sth.
Invade		on/over	sb. (somebody)

\*\*\*  
Note Parts of speech  
change एत व प्र. भा. है।

Entry <sup>(N)</sup> to a place  
investigation <sup>(N)</sup> into a case  
discussion <sup>(N)</sup> on sth.  
description <sup>(N)</sup> on sth.  
an attack <sup>(N)</sup> on sb./sth.



+

<p>Sign हस्ताक्षर</p>	<p><u>No preposition</u> on paper</p>	<p>put signature <u>on</u> sth. (N)</p>
<p>Emphasize उपेक्षा</p>	<p>X <u>on</u> sth.</p>	<p>give emphasis <u>on</u> sth. (N)</p>
<p>Resemble जैसा दिखना</p>	<p><u>with</u> sb./sth.</p>	<p>resemblance <u>to</u> sb./sth. (N)</p>
<p>Order</p>	<p>for sth.</p>	<p>an order <u>for</u> sth. (N)</p>
<p>Lack (V) <sup>in</sup> X</p>	<p>of sth.</p>	<p>a lack <u>of</u> (N)</p>



+

~~Opposite~~ to something

~~Reach~~ at a place

~~Marry~~ with somebody

~~Comprise~~ of something

be married to

be comprised of

passive voice

+

अभिनव

- Look into
  - Enquire into
  - Investigate (X)
- the case

1. The officer (looks into/enquires into /investigates) the case.

2. The police are (looking into/enquiring into /investigating) the case.

+

मेरी पिता

•

I

Look like

Take after

•

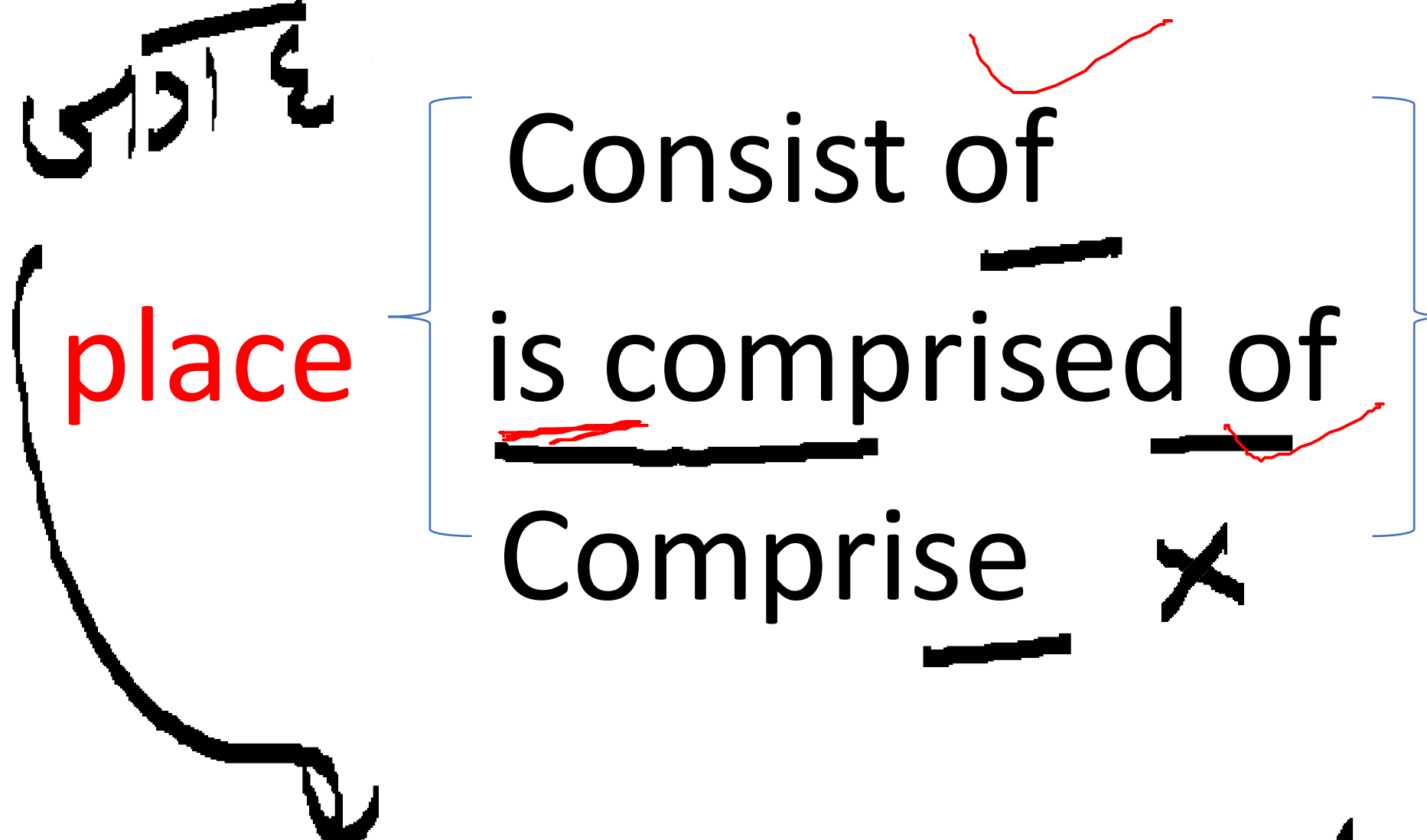
Resemble ✗

my mother.

- 1. She (looks like/takes after/resembles) her father.



+

- place  things
- 
- 

Consist in

• 1. Noida centre consists.../ comprises.../ is comprised ... hundred students.

• 2. This box comprised... ten pieces of Barfi.

• 3. Ten pieces of barfi consist... this box.

+

~~into~~ No prep.

1. He entered ~~in~~ his bedroom.... his drawing room.

2. Ram married ~~×~~ Sita.

→ from / through

+

3. Sita was married..... Ram.

passive

4. The Officer is investigating ...~~...~~ the matter. ~~X~~

He is married, with two sons. ✓  
वे शादीशुदा हैं उनके 2 बच्चे हैं।



+

5. Let us discuss ..... 'The Female Education' in India.

a) On

b) about

c) Of

☒ d) no preposition

+

6. He resembles..... his mother.

a) With

b) to

c) Like

 ~~d) no preposition~~

+

---

7. He reached ... ~~.....~~ the top of the mountain.

a) On

b) at

c) Over

☒ d) no preposition

Reach at a place  
No prep.



+

8. You are advised to learn this lesson word..... word.

- ☒ a) For
- b) by
- c) to
- d) with

for → अथवा  
word to word  
for

+

[Laugh  
Smile  
Scoff  
Deride]

at



- make fun of (उपहास करना)

मजाक उड़ाना



+

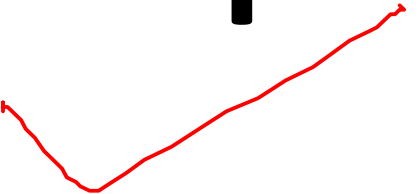
i 1. He was laughing .....me. *at*  
i ✓ At/on

+

mock at गमन है  
No preposition

+

i She mocked.....my plan.  
i At/on/No prep





- 
- 
- 

start  
commence  
begin

~~from~~  
on

day / date  
mon / 12<sup>th</sup> Aug.

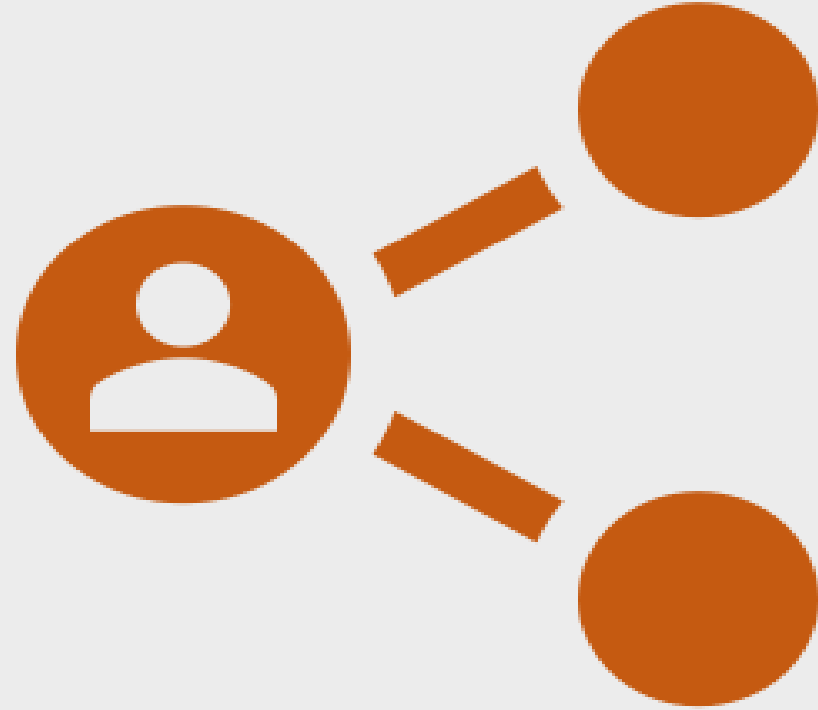
- Q1.The examination will begin ..... Monday.

(a) from

(b) in

(c) at

~~(d)~~ on



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