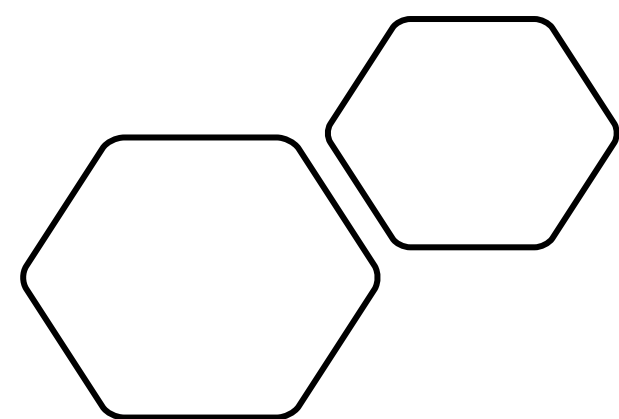# SAFALTA CLASS ™

An Initiative by अमर उजाला

VOCABULARY

ENGLISH

SSC/NDA/CDS/CTET/ AIR FORCE/BANK/RLY

2nd May 2020 | 12:30 PM – 01:15 PM

VOCABULARY SESSION-1

By: Santosh Sir

Approach to learn words

Understand the appearance of WORDS

प्रति हर दिन   worthless

1. **Single word-** courageous/ rivalry/ futile/ gregarious

→ who likes group

2. **Two or more fixed word group(PHRASE)-** confused

   in the morning/ at dawn/ for good/ at sea/ call on/ call off/ take off

मौत   हमेशा के लिए   meet

साहसी

1. She is a <u>courageous</u> girl.   <u>sense clear</u>

2. There is <u>rivalry</u> between ram and Shyam.

3. Please don't waste time in <u>futile</u> things.

4. Human beings are <u>gregarious</u> in nature.

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.

1. She left India for good. — हमेशा के लिए

2. She called on her friend yesterday. (met)

3. Please take off your shoes.   take ⟨ हुई - उड़ना
                                          हुई - उतारना

4. These things were at sixes and sevens. किबट हुआ

Our Nature for vocabulary

1. We forget words after sometime. / wrong expectation

प्राकृतिक

2. Confusion between similar words.

प्रभाव - प्रभाव

प्रभाव - डालना — Affect

effect (N)

शिकायत करना — Complain

complaint — शिकायत
(N)

Our Nature for vocabulary

3. Where to start and how to start????

No starting point

4. We become less interested in learning words.

अभाव लाना

.ROLE of Vocabulary

1. It is like petrol. + Route (Grammar)

2. To understand anything.....

   50% +   15 + 20/25
                    50

3. 35% to 45% of questions come directly in papers.

4. 20% to 30% of questions of comprehension and Grammar.

How many words????

1. Spoken English ??? (500-1000) 1000-1500) 2000+..........

2. Newspaper Understanding??? 2500+....... — Editorial 3500+

3. Examinations???? 3500+.......

Varieties of Words

→ एक शब्द ह शब्दका Syn./Ant. नहीं हो सकता

1. Synonyms — पर्यायवाची / same / similar / ~~Nearest~~
2. Antonyms — विलोम / opposite / ~~farthest~~
3. Idioms and Phrases —
4. One word substitution ──]─ ● Theist
5. Confusing words based on HOMOPHONES (come/cum) (write/right)

same sound

6. One word many meanings(HOMONYMS(Right,   game etc.)

game - खेल, Ready

Ways to learn vocabulary....

Euphonous -

1. Root words ✓

2. Mnemonic (word, sentence, poem etc. to learn something)

VIBGYOR

3. Relating to anyone's personality or Past memory

4. Repeating words again and again

Homo - Same
Phone - sound

eu - good
well

Pleasant
sound

mesmerise

Ways to learn vocabulary....

5. Reading stories , novels, newspaper etc.

6. Solving questions

7. Making story, based on the words

8. Using words in sentences.

ALERT!!!!!!
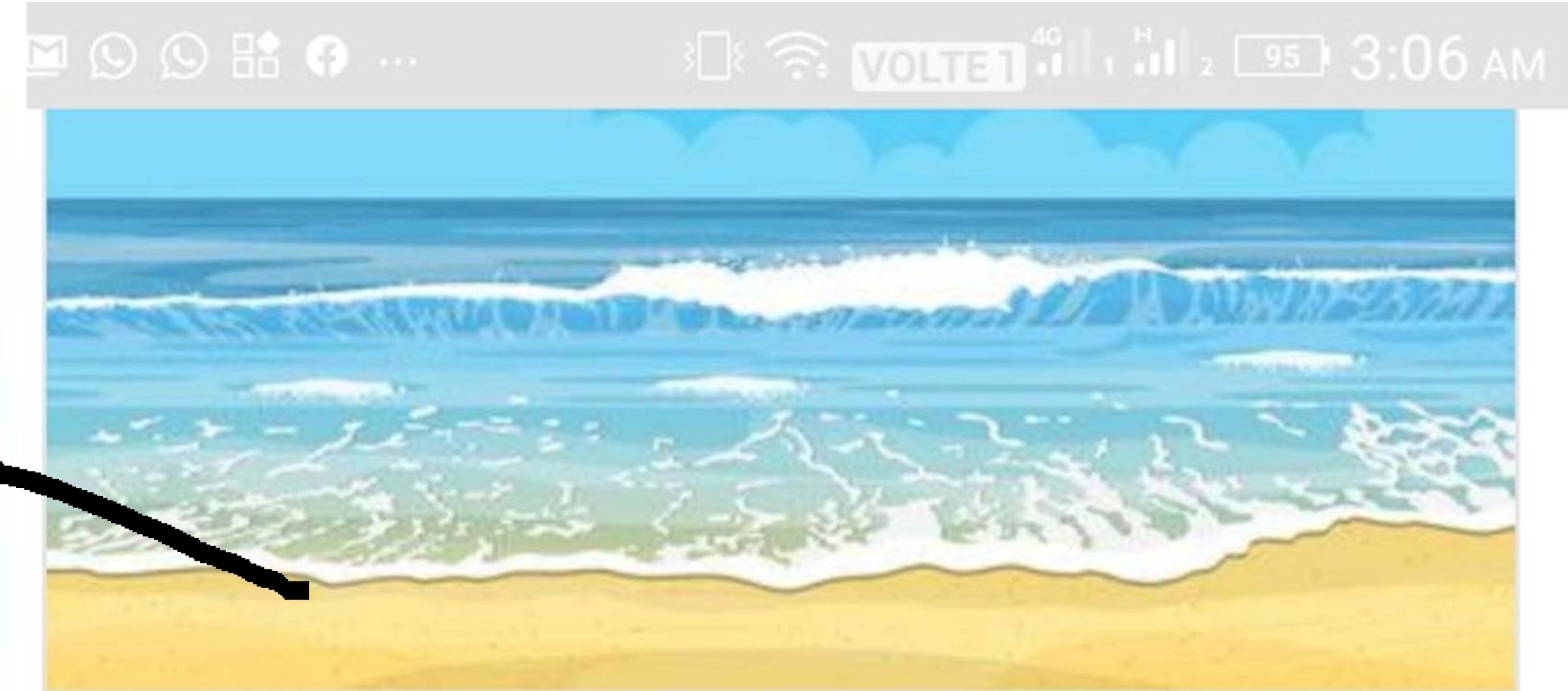
We **FORGET** after sometime, it is Natural.....

you remember for good

(Please revise)

हमेशा के लिए

FORMULA:1-100..Word ✖(6-10 times)✖(6-10 days)=You remember <u>for good</u>

गर्मी लग रही है

Woman by seaside with sunstroke. Health problem on

Nature

Sad woman fanning and sweating suffering a heat stroke

PLEASE !!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!

Don't learn 5/10 words everyday — Primary school होगा

150/150 daily × 5-10 × 5-10

Don't learn dictionary

Don't read Hindi and English Newspaper simultaneously

Don't give up/ Have patience - लगें रहो

Root words

loqua = talk

Loquacious → Talkative बातूनी

Soliloquy → Talk to oneself - खुद से बात

Eloquent → good at speech - वाक्पटु

→ who uses showy words

Grandiloquent /magniloquent

Root words

→ Somnus - sleep - सोना

Somnolent → sleepy - नींद

Somniloquist → who talks in sleep

Somnambulism → who walks in sleep

Insomnia → sleeplessness - अनिद्रा

Parsimonious — _जो पैसे में मक्खी बाहर नहीं आ रही_

_पर्क मक्खी_ _कंजूस. miserly_

Modicum → small amount

_कम_

Diligent → Dilli के Agent laborious होते हैं
(परिश्रमी)

Extirpate → Extra पेट को जो लोग हटाना चाहते हैं वो
remove

Paired expression

Voracious

Avid

Avid/ Voracious reader

Staunch believer

Make an effort

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She was told that Durga and Tarun had met each other in 2010 in Delhi and fled homes a year later when her family objected to their relationship. Armed with information that even the police had failed to gather after months of probe, the nurse came back to Noida and told the cops of all possible places where Tarun and Durga could be found.

A few months later in May 2018, the nurse got a call from a woman in Bhopal who claimed Tarun had conned her too of cash and jewellery after marrying her. The woman had come to know about the nurse from a news report.

The two exchanged pictures of their wedding and found that the man who had cheated both was the same.

Tarun and Durga were arrested early on Friday morning when they were on their way to Noida from Varanasi, where they had persuaded a third woman into marriage. Police said the two had conned at least three women of Rs 1 crore with the same modus operandi. Both Tarun and Durga had entered the world of crime long before they cheated the three women. In December 2011, they stole cash and jewellery worth Rs 16 lakh from the house of their landlord. They moved to Chandigarh, where they cheated many of at least Rs 50 lakh with an investment scheme.

Noida SSP Ajay Pal Sharma said the two had Rs 25,000 each on their heads. "We have been trying to trace the couple's location after they fled to Bhopal. We arrested them when they were entering Noida on Friday around 5.30am," he said. "The two were wanted in as many as six cases in Noida, Indore, Chandigarh, Meerut, and Varanasi under relevant sections of the IPC."

CAPITAL FIGHT: Delhi To Vote On Feb 8, Verdict On Feb 11

BJP banks on Modi magic to counter Kejri charisma

Bharti Jain, Atul Mathur &

Mob at door, student jumped off 2nd floor

Shradha.Chettri
@timesgroup.com

New Delhi: The scene at the entrance of JNU's Sabarmati hostel told a chilling tale of the night of broken glass. A rusted iron rod still stood leaning on the entry door on Monday morning with shards of shattered window panes all around.

It was a foretaste of what

of the hostel was full of broken glass pieces, from the ground to the second floor. There were marks on room doors which had been banged with sticks.

One of the residents, who did not want to be named, said he had jumped from the second floor to escape the attack. "They were banging on the door and breaking glasses. They were all armed. I

From Newspapers

Probe

Modus operandi

Bank on

At door
Jump off / from

Idioms

Apple of one's eye

Apple of discord

Apple pie order

At sixes and sevens

Idioms

Catch someone red handed

In the red

See red

Red rag to a bull

Red tape

Red carpet welcome/treatment

Red letter day

Apathy

Sympathy

Empathy

Antipathy

Apathy

Sympathy

Empathy

Antipathy

Match the column -1

A	B
1. Loquacious	A. Indifference
2. Somnambulism	B. Talkative
3. Soliloquy	C. Scattered
4. Apathy	D. Working style
5. At sixes and sevens	E. Walks in sleep
6. Somniloquist	F. Talking to oneself
7. Modus operandi	G. Talks in sleep

Match the column -2

A	B
1. Probe	A. Angry
2. Mob	B. Angry crowd
3. In the red	C. Investigation
4. See red	D. Strong dislike
5. Antipathy	E. Voracious
6. Parsimonious	F. In debt
7. Avid	G. Miserly

FILL THE GAPS

- (sympathy, to , antipathy, for)

- 1. Growing …………….to the government has led to low voter turnout in local elections.

- 2. It is hard to find any……………for such an evil man.

- 3. They have a mutual antipathy ………each other.
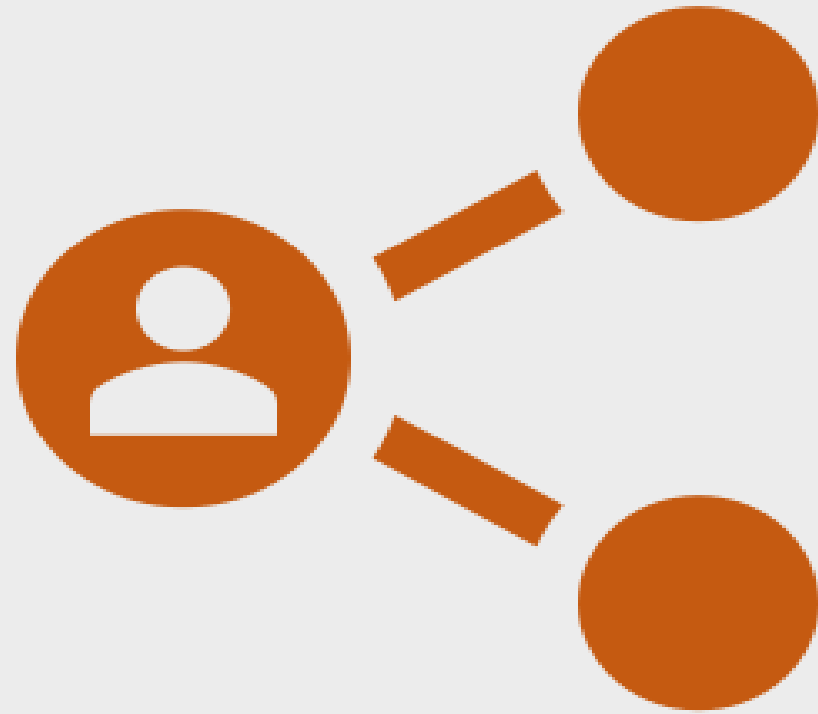
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