



Insights from the index

The SCl2019 results

The complete scores are as follows:

Figure 3: SCl2019

All data are normalised to a scale of 0 to 100, where 100 = best health

Very high (75.1–100) High (50.1–75) Medium (25.1–50) Low (0–25)

Overall score	1) Digital security	2) Health security	3) Infrastructure security	4) Personal security
1 Tokyo 92.0	1 Tokyo 94.4	1 Osaka 88.5	1 Singapore 96.9	1 Singapore 95.3
2 Singapore 91.5	2 Singapore 93.1	2 Tokyo 87.5	2 Osaka 94.5	2 Copenhagen 93.6
3 Osaka 90.9	3 Chicago 92.9	3 Seoul 85.2	3 Barcelona 94.4	3 Hong Kong 91.9
4 Amsterdam 88.0	4 Washington, DC 92.2	=4 Amsterdam 81.6	4 Tokyo 94.3	4 Tokyo 91.7
5 Sydney 87.9	=5 Los Angeles 91.4	=4 Stockholm 81.6	5 Madrid 94.2	5 Wellington 91.5
6 Toronto 87.8	=5 San Francisco 91.4	6 Frankfurt 81.2	6 Frankfurt 93.7	6 Stockholm 91.3
7 Washington, DC 87.6	7 Dallas 91.3	7 Washington, DC 81.1	=7 Melbourne 93.5	7 Osaka 91.1
=8 Copenhagen 87.4	8 New York 91.1	8 Singapore 80.9	=7 Sydney 93.5	8 Toronto 90.8
=8 Seoul 87.4	9 Toronto 90.6	9 Zurich 80.8	9 Wellington 93.2	9 Amsterdam 89.4
10 Melbourne 87.3	10 London 90.2	10 Taipei 80.2	10 Washington, DC 93.1	10 Sydney 89.1
11 Chicago 86.7	=11 Melbourne 89.4	=11 Copenhagen 79.8	11 Chicago 93.0	11 Abu Dhabi 88.9
12 Stockholm 86.5	=11 Osaka 89.4	=11 Sydney 79.8	=12 New York 92.5	12 Dubai 88.6
13 San Francisco 85.9	=11 Sydney 89.4	=13 Brussels 79.3	=12 Toronto 92.5	13 Zurich 87.8
14 London 85.7	14 Amsterdam 89.0	=13 Melbourne 79.3	14 Seoul 92.4	14 Frankfurt 87.7
15 New York 85.5	15 Copenhagen 87.3	15 Paris 78.7	15 Los Angeles 92.2	15 Seoul 87.5
16 Frankfurt 85.4	16 Stockholm 85.5	16 London 78.0	16 Amsterdam 92.0	16 Melbourne 86.8
17 Los Angeles 85.2	17 Seoul 84.7	17 Toronto 77.4	17 San Francisco 91.7	17 Brussels 86.3
=18 Wellington 84.5	18 Zurich 80.8	18 San Francisco 77.2	18 Hong Kong 91.1	18 Madrid 86.2
=18 Zurich 84.5	19 Wellington 80.2	19 Chicago 77.1	19 London 90.4	19 Barcelona 86.0
20 Hong Kong 83.7	20 Paris 80.0	=20 Madrid 76.1	20 Copenhagen 89.0	20 Taipei 85.8
21 Dallas 83.1	21 Frankfurt 78.9	=20 New York 76.1	21 Brussels 88.9	21 Paris 85.2
22 Taipei 82.5	22 Hong Kong 78.8	22 Dallas 75.9	22 Zurich 88.5	22 London 84.3
23 Paris 82.4	23 Taipei 77.0	23 Los Angeles 75.8	23 Stockholm 87.5	=23 Shanghai 84.0
24 Brussels 82.1	=24 Abu Dhabi 74.1	24 Barcelona 75.2	24 Taipei 87.1	=23 Washington, DC 84.0
25 Madrid 81.4	=24 Dubai 74.1	25 Rome 75.1	25 Paris 85.9	25 Beijing 83.9
26 Barcelona 81.2	26 Brussels 74.0	26 Milan 74.9	=26 Abu Dhabi 83.2	26 Chicago 83.8
27 Abu Dhabi 79.5	27 Milan 72.5	27 Hong Kong 73.2	=26 Dubai 83.2	=27 Dallas 83.3
28 Dubai 79.1	=28 Barcelona 69.2	28 Wellington 72.9	28 Rome 83.1	=27 San Francisco 83.3
29 Milan 78.1	=28 Madrid 69.2	29 Abu Dhabi 71.8	29 Milan 82.8	29 Milan 82.4
30 Rome 76.4	30 Rome 67.5	30 Moscow 71.5	30 Dallas 81.9	30 New York 82.2
Average 71.2	Average 67.2	31 Dubai 70.5	31 Istanbul 75.8	31 Kuala Lumpur 81.8
31 Beijing 70.5	31 Buenos Aires 65.0	32 Buenos Aires 69.8	32 Moscow 73.6	32 Los Angeles 81.3
32 Shanghai 70.2	32 Santiago 64.6	33 Beijing 68.0	Average 72.5	33 Kuwait City 80.4
33 Santiago 69.8	33 Istanbul 61.9	Average 68.0	33 Beijing 72.1	34 Rome 79.8
34 Buenos Aires 69.7	34 Johannesburg 60.2	34 Shanghai 67.5	34 Shanghai 72.0	35 Santiago 79.4
35 Kuala Lumpur 66.3	35 Mexico City 58.4	35 Kuwait City 64.8	35 Buenos Aires 71.2	36 Ho Chi Minh City 78.7
36 Istanbul 66.1	36 Beijing 58.1	=36 Rio de Janeiro 64.7	36 Santiago 71.0	Average 77.0
37 Moscow 65.8	37 Shanghai 57.4	=36 Sao Paulo 64.7	37 Kuala Lumpur 64.7	37 Mumbai 76.2
38 Kuwait City 64.5	38 Riyadh 56.5	=38 Kuala Lumpur 64.4	38 Mexico City 61.5	38 Riyadh 75.9
39 Riyadh 62.5	39 Kuwait City 56.4	=38 Santiago 64.4	39 Johannesburg 57.8	39 Moscow 75.3
40 Mexico City 61.6	40 Bangkok 56.2	40 Mexico City 64.1	40 Rio de Janeiro 57.7	40 Manila 74.7
41 Rio de Janeiro 60.9	41 Bogota 54.7	41 Baku 64.0	41 Sao Paulo 57.2	41 New Delhi 73.6
42 Sao Paulo 59.7	42 Quito 54.5	42 Riyadh 62.9	42 Kuwait City 56.4	42 Buenos Aires 72.9
43 Manila 59.2	43 Kuala Lumpur 54.4	43 Istanbul 61.7	43 Ho Chi Minh City 55.4	43 Jakarta 71.7
44 Johannesburg 58.6	44 Rio de Janeiro 52.7	44 Lima 60.7	44 Riyadh 54.8	44 Casablanca 69.5
=45 Lima 58.2	45 Manila 52.1	45 Bangkok 59.9	45 Bogota 53.9	45 Lima 69.3
=45 Mumbai 58.2	46 Baku 51.7	46 Quito 59.4	46 Manila 53.6	46 Rio de Janeiro 68.4
=47 Bangkok 57.6	=47 Mumbai 51.0	47 Bogota 59.1	47 Lima 53.0	47 Sao Paulo 67.5
=47 Ho Chi Minh City 57.6	=47 New Delhi 51.0	48 Manila 56.6	48 Bangkok 52.5	48 Istanbul 65.2
49 Baku 56.4	49 Lima 49.8	49 Ho Chi Minh City 56.3	49 Jakarta 52.3	49 Baku 63.7
50 Quito 55.3	50 Sao Paulo 49.4	50 Mumbai 55.8	50 Mumbai 50.0	50 Johannesburg 63.2
51 Bogota 55.1	51 Casablanca 44.9	51 New Delhi 54.6	51 Quito 49.9	51 Mexico City 62.3
52 New Delhi 55.0	52 Karachi 43.1	52 Johannesburg 53.2	52 Casablanca 49.6	52 Bangkok 61.8
53 Jakarta 54.5	53 Caracas 42.9	53 Jakarta 51.7	53 Cairo 48.2	53 Cairo 59.3
54 Casablanca 53.5	54 Moscow 42.8	54 Casablanca 50.0	54 Baku 46.3	54 Quito 57.5
55 Cairo 48.6	55 Jakarta 42.3	55 Caracas 48.1	55 Karachi 46.1	55 Dhaka 57.4
56 Dhaka 44.6	56 Lagos 42.2	56 Cairo 46.1	56 Yangon 45.3	56 Bogota 52.8
57 Karachi 43.5	57 Dhaka 41.9	57 Dhaka 45.1	57 New Delhi 40.7	57 Yangon 52.3
58 Yangon 41.9	58 Cairo 40.7	58 Yangon 42.3	58 Lagos 37.4	58 Karachi 45.9
59 Caracas 40.1	59 Ho Chi Minh City 40.2	59 Karachi 39.0	59 Dhaka 34.2	59 Caracas 42.1
60 Lagos 38.1	60 Yangon 27.8	60 Lagos 34.1	60 Caracas 27.3	60 Lagos 38.7