



SAFALTA CLASSTM

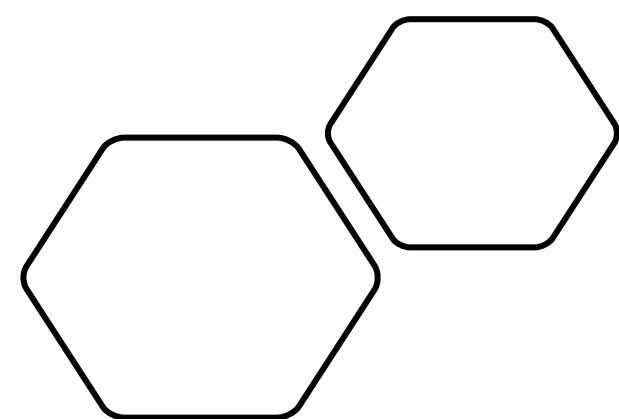
An Initiative by **अमरउजाला**

MODALS AUXILIARY

ENGLISH GRAMMAR

BANK PO/CLERK

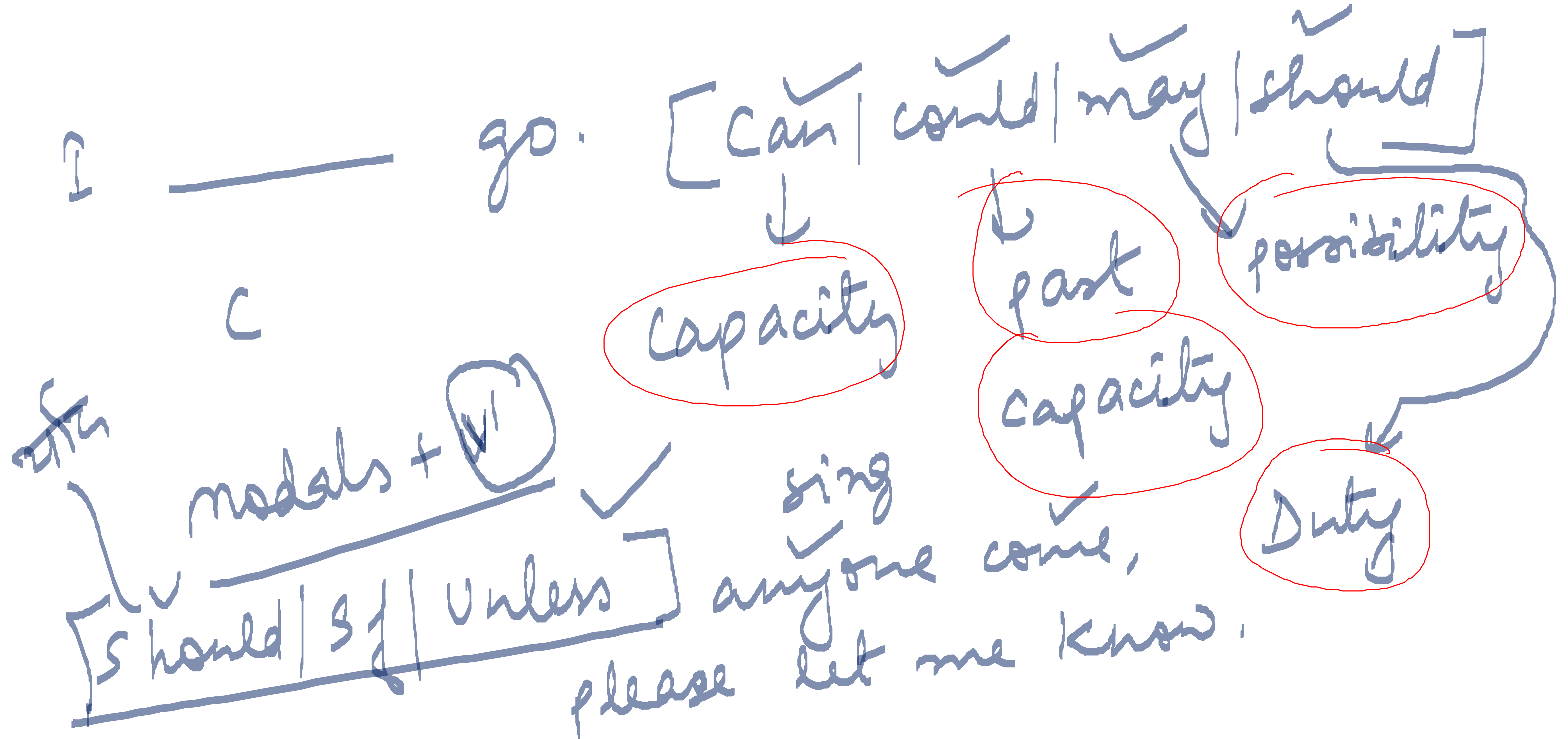
18th May 2020 | 08:00 PM – 09:00 PM



MODALS

By: Santosh Sir





Approaches

Komal belongs

✓ to ✓ from ✗

LKO

✓ ① Modals + v1 ✓

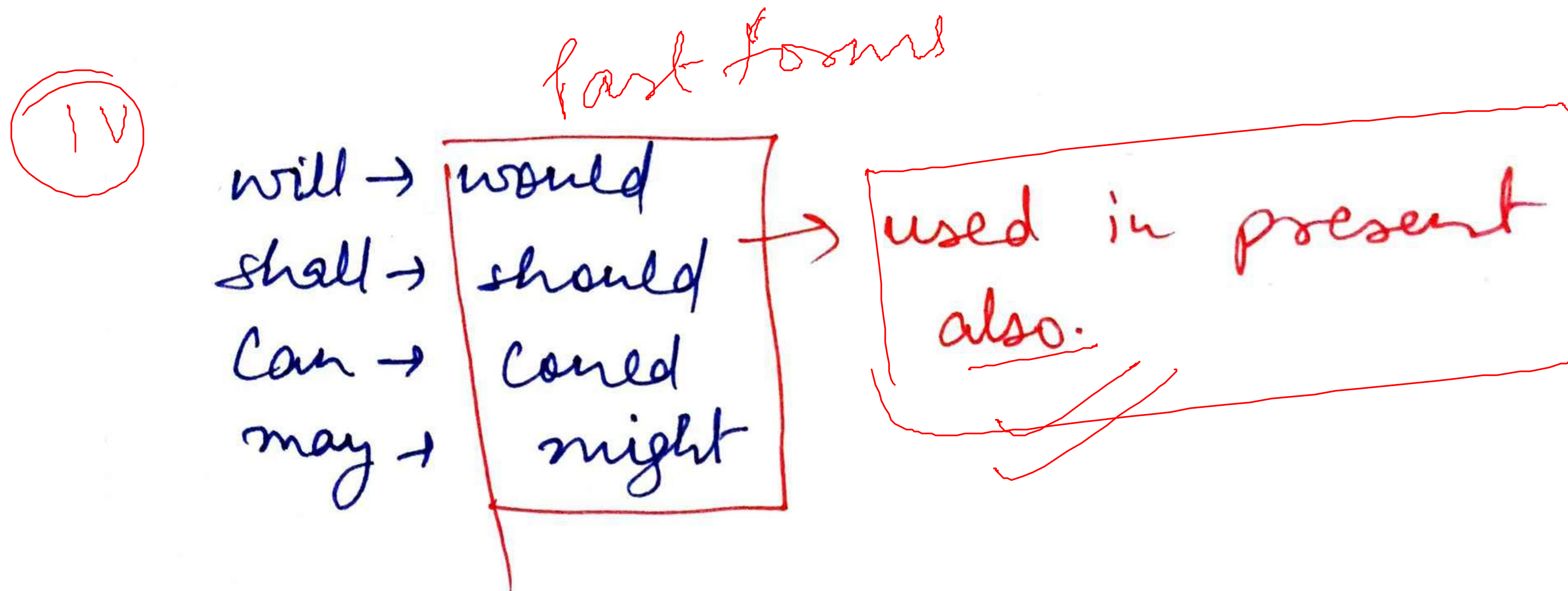
may I come in?
It may rain today.
may Khushi be happy!

✓ ② All the modals have different meanings.

✓ ③ 1 modal shows many meanings

④ 1 meaning shown by many modals.

possibility → It must rain today. 95%
may - 50
might - 10



WILL (गा, गी, गे)

- I. **Simple Future** (I will go there tomorrow.)
- II. **Request** (Will you help me?)
- III. **Order** (You will do it anyway.)
- IV. **With 'otherwise'** (वरना/अन्यथा) *or / else*

e.g. 1) Work hard otherwise you will fail.

Won't = Will not/[would not (*)]

CAN (सकना)

I. Power/ability/capacity

eg. 1) He can lift the box.

Meaning of can [be able to /be capable of/ know how to]

eg. 1) I am able to speak English.

2) I am capable of speaking English.

3) I know how to speak English.

4) I can speak English.

II. **Permission [Informal (अनौपचारिक)]**

eg. 1) You can go now.

III. **For habit or nature**

eg. 1) A deceitful person can cheat us.

I am able to run now.

*Can — Comfortably
able to → with difficulty*

** capable to + vi X*

of + v-ing

*Know
teach
learn*

*+ to + vi X
how to + vi*

COULD (सका/सकता था)

Past ability (When I was young, I could outrun him)

Polite request/Permission

eg. 1) Could you please give me a pen?

Could you please let me use

your parking area?

MAY (संज्ञा)

I. **Formal Permission** (May I use your mobile?) ✓

II. **Possibility** (It may rain today.) ✓

III. **Wish/Pray/Bless/Curse**

eg. 1) May you live long! ✓

IV. **With 'so that'** (ताकि) ['So that' के साथ]

eg. 1) We eat that/so that/in order that we may live. → ताकि

Handwritten notes:
eat — ate
so that — so that —
may — might

MIGHT (सकना)

I. **Very less possibility in present.**

eg. 1) It might rain today. (10%) शायद ही आज
बारिश हो।

II. **With 'so that'** (ताकि)

eg. 1) He came here so that he might study.

may be
शायद
might be

•

SHOULD (चाहिये)

- I. **Duty** (We should love our country.)
- II. **Advice** (He should consult a doctor at once.)
- III. **Possibility** (I think he should come tomorrow.)
- IV. **Lest** (कहीं ऐसा न हो कि) के साथ हमेशा should का प्रयोग होता है।
eg. 1) Work hard lest you should fail.
(मेहनत करो कहीं ऐसा न हो कि फेल हो जाओ।)
- V. **If** (यदि) के अर्थ में
eg. 1) Should anyone come, please tell me.
(यदि कोई आए तो कृपया मुझे बता देना।)
- VI. Should का अर्थ had better (चाहिए) भी होता है।
eg. 1) You had better go now.

had better + V¹
V³ X

MUST (अवश्य चाहिए)

- I. **Strong duty** (We must love our country.)
- II. **Strong Advice** (You must finish the work.)
- III. **Strong Possibility** (It must rain today.)
- IV. **Compulsion / Necessity / Law and Order**
eg. 1) We must eat to survive. ✓
2) We must follow traffic rules.

(VI) we must love
our country

(XII) we should love
our country

OUGHT TO (चाहिए)

[serve / obey / respect]

I. Moral obligation (नैतिक कर्तव्य)

eg. 1) We ought to respect our elders.

should / must / ought to

WOULD (गा, गी, गे, /ता था...)

- I. **For future time in past tense**
eg. 1) I thought that he would come to me tomorrow.
(मैंने सोचा था कि वह कल मेरे पास आयेगा।)
- II. **Polite request**
eg. 1) Would you please give me a pen?
(कृप्या मुझे एक कलम दीजिए।)
- III. **For present wish**
eg. 1) I would like to go now.
- IV. **For unfulfilled desire**
eg. 1) Would that (काश) I were a king!
(काश मैं राजा होता।)
- V. **For past habit**
eg. 1) He would often go for a walk in the morning in his childhood.

USED TO (ता थी, ती थी, ते थे)

I. For past habit

eg. 1) He used to go for a walk every morning in his childhood.

HAVE TO (ना है/पड़ता है)

Had to	Has to / Have to	Will have to
<u>ना था/पड़ा</u>	<u>ना है / पड़ता है।</u>	<u>ना होगा / पड़ेगा</u>

- I. For determination [दृढ़ इच्छा (ना था/ना है/ना होगा)]
 eg. 1) I have to run 2 kms. to keep fit.
- II. For compulsion [मजबूरी (पड़ा/पड़ता है/पड़ेगा)]
 eg. 1) I had to walk 2 kms. to catch the train.

— or / else / otherwise + will ✓

•

—

could + please
would

- v^2 + $\overset{x}{\text{will}} / \overset{x}{\text{can}} / \overset{x}{\text{may}}$
 ↓ ↓ ↓
 would / could / might

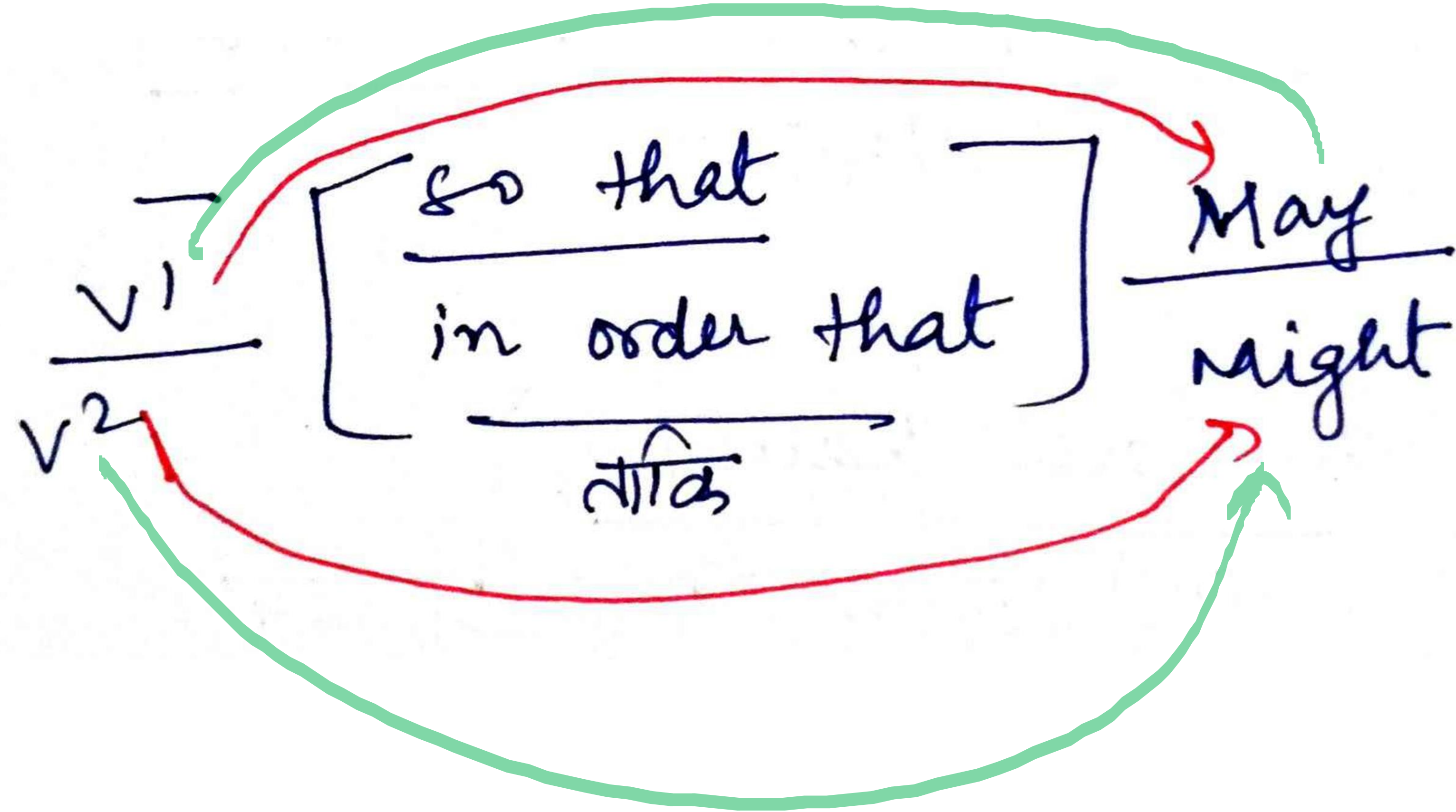
— or / else / otherwise + will ✓✓

will →
shall →
can →
may →

would
should
could
might

→ used in present also.

— test → should



If I would that I wish + v^2 were

 5/2/!

(Had better = should) + v!

•

•
 $(\text{would} = \text{used to}) + v^1$

Necessity | compulsion | law and order + must ✓

would like = want ✓

(would that = इच्छा) ✓

•
 [Needn't
 Daren't] + $\frac{v1}{10+v1}$ ✓
 X X ✗

-

- DIRECTION: Fill in the blanks with suitable modals.

- 1. He.....reach his office anyhow yesterday.

could / had to

- 2. She said that she.....do it tomorrow.

would

- 3. Run fast otherwise you.....miss the train.

لأنه

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- DIRECTION: Fill in the blanks with suitable modals.
- 4. He works hard so that he.....may.....pass.
- 5. Make haste lest youshould..... miss the train.
- 6. He.....used to.....cross the river daily in his childhood.
- 7. would.....you please do me a favour?
could